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INFORMED CONSENT FOR GENERAL DENTAL PROCEDURES

You have the right to accept or reject dental treatment recommended by your dentist. This form is intended to provide you with an overview of potential risks and complications. Prior to consenting to treatment, you should carefully consider the anticipated benefits, commonly known risks and complications of the recommended procedure, alternative treatments or the option of no treatment.

It is very important that you provide your dentist with an accurate medical history before, during, and after treatment. It is equally important that you follow your dentist's advice and recommendations regarding medication, pre and post treatment instructions, referrals to other dentists or specialist, and return for scheduled follow up appointments. If you fail to follow the advice of your dentist, you may increase the chances of a poor outcome.

Please read the treatment items listed below and be certain your dentist has addressed all of your concerns to your satisfaction before commencing treatment.

- **EXAMINATIONS AND X-RAYS:** Radiographs are required to complete your examination, diagnosis and treatment plan. A periodic examination will be provided by the dentist at all routine cleanings to evaluate your teeth for decay, gum disease, oral cancer and overall health. The dentist will read and diagnosis any x-rays taken.
- **DENTAL PROPHYLAXIS (CLEANING):** A routine dental prophylaxis involves the removal of plaque and calculus above the gum line and will not address gum infections below the gum line called periodontal disease. Some bleeding after a cleaning can occur, however, should it persist and if it is severe in nature the office should be contacted.
- **PERIODONTAL TREATMENT:** Periodontal disease is an infection causing gum inflammation and/or bone loss that can lead to tooth loss. At times when a routine cleaning is scheduled the dental hygienist and dentist may discover periodontal disease present in all or certain areas of your mouth. The dental hygienist will explain to you alternative treatment plans including nonsurgical cleaning below the gum line, placement of an antibiotic below the gum line or a gross debridement (two part cleaning). If further treatment such as gum surgery and/or extractions are necessary a comprehensive periodontal exam will be scheduled with a periodontist. The success of any periodontal treatment depends in part on your efforts to brush and floss daily, receive regular cleanings as directed, follow a healthy diet, avoid tobacco products and follow any other recommendations. Some bleeding after deep cleaning or scaling under the gum line can occur, however, should it persist and if it is severe in nature the office should be contacted. Untreated periodontal disease may have a future adverse effect on the long term success of dental restoration work.
- **RESORATIONS (FILLINGS):** A more extensive restoration that originally diagnosed may be required due to additional decay or unsupported tooth structure that can only be found during preparation of the tooth. This may lead to root canal, crown or both. Sensitivity is a common aftereffect of newly placed fillings. Occasionally after reviving a filling it may feel high and you may need to return to have the bite adjusted after the anesthetic wears off.
- **CROWN, BRIDGES, VENEERS:** It is not always possible to match the color of natural teeth exactly with artificial teeth. A temporary crown will be made after the initial preparation appointment. Temporary crowns may come

off and you should be careful chewing on them until the permanent crowns are delivered. If a temporary crown should fall off call the office immediately. The final opportunity to make changes on crowns, bridges or veneers (including shape, fit size, placement, and color) will be done before permanent cementation. In some cases crowns, bridges, and veneer procedures may result in the need for future root canal treatment, which cannot always be predicted or anticipated. After a crown, bridge or veneer is permanently cemented sometimes your bite may feel high and you may need to return to have the bite adjusted or fixed. Modification of daily cleaning procedures may be required and if so will be explained to you by your dentist.

- **ROOT CANAL:** I realize there is no guarantee that root canal treatment will save my tooth, and that complications can occur from the treatment. I understand that occasionally additional surgical procedures may be necessary following root canal treatment (apicoectomy).
- **EXTRACTIONS:** Alternatives to removal have been explained to me and I authorize the dentist to remove the necessary teeth. I understand the removing teeth does not always remove all the infection, if present, and it may be necessary to have further treatment. I understand the risks involved in having teeth removed, some of which can include pain, swelling, spread of infection, dry socket, loss of feeling in my teeth, lips, tongue and surrounding tissue that can last for indefinite period of time. I understand I may need further treatment by a specialist or even hospitalization if complications arise during or following treatment, and cost is my responsibility.
- **DENTURES/PARTIALS:** I realize that full or partial dentures are artificial, constructed of plastic, metal, and/or porcelain. The problem of wearing these appliances have been explained to me, including looseness, soreness, and possible breakage. I realize the final opportunity to make changes in my new dentures (including shape, fit, size, placement, and color) will be the "wax try-in) visit. I understand that most dentures require relining approximately 3-12 months after initial placement. The cost of this procedure is not included in the initial denture
- **TMD:** Symptoms of popping, clicking, locking, and pain can intensify or develop in the joint of the lower jaw (near the ear) subsequent to routine dental treatment when mouth is held in the open position. However, symptoms of TMD associated with dental treatment are usually temporary in nature and will tolerated by most patients. If need for treatment should arise, you will be referred to specialist, the cost of which is your responsibility.
- **CHANGES IN TX PLAN:** I understand that during treatment it may be necessary to change or add procedures because of conditions found while working on the teeth that were not discovered during examination. The most common being root canal therapy following routine restorative procedures. I give my permission to the dentist to make any/all changes and additions as necessary.
- **ALLERGIES AND MEDICATIONS:** I have informed the dentist of any known allergies I may have. I understand that antibiotics, analgesics and other medication can cause allergic reactions causing redness and swelling of tissues; pain, itching, vomiting, and/or anaphylactic shock (severe allergic reaction). They may cause drowsiness, lack of awareness and coordination which can be increased by the use of alcohol or other drugs.

I understand that failure to take medications prescribed to me as directed may offer risks of continues or aggravated infection, pain or negative results on the outcome of my treatment. I understand that antibiotic can reduce the effectiveness of oral contraceptives (birth control pills)

CONSENT: I have read each paragraph and consent to recommended treatment as needed. I understand that anticipated benefits and commonly known risks and complications of each procedure.

Name

date

Parent or legal guardian signature

date